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Hills Creek Reservoir Lane County, Oregon

National Eutrophication Survey, Corvallis, Oreg

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**U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY
WORKING PAPER SERIES**



**CORVALLIS ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LABORATORY - CORVALLIS, OREGON
and
ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING & SUPPORT LABORATORY - LAS VEGAS, NEVADA**

REPORT
ON
HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR
LANE COUNTY
OREGON
EPA REGION X
WORKING PAPER No. 830

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE
OREGON DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY
AND THE
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16. ABSTRACT Annual total phosphorus and total nitrogen loadings to the lake were estimated and subdivided according to either point or non-point source origin. An assessment of the lake's trophic condition and limiting nutrient is also provided. All data collected by the U.S.E.P.A. National Eutrophication Survey during the one year study of the lake and its tributaries are included in the report.		
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FOREWORD

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to freshwater lakes and reservoirs.

OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

- a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.
- b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.
- c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

LAKE ANALYSIS

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.



Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's fresh water lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

ACKNOWLEDMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the Oregon Department of Environmental Quality for the professional involvement and to the Oregon National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey.

William H. Young, Department Director, and Harold L. Sawyer, Administrator, and the staff of the Water Quality Control Division provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the Survey, reviewed the preliminary reports, and provided critiques most useful in the preparation of this Working Paper series.

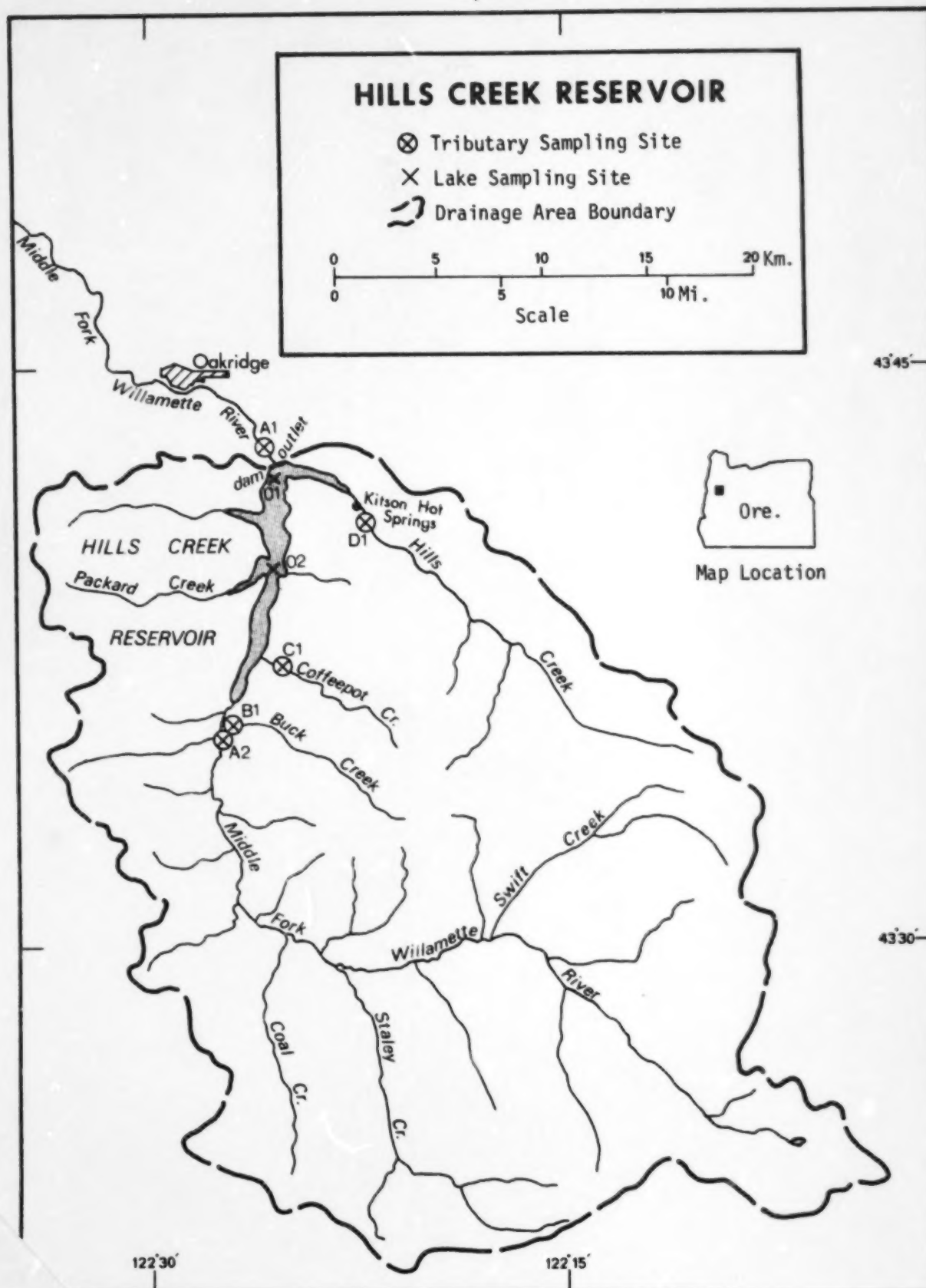
Brigadier General Richard A. Miller, the Adjutant General of Oregon, and Project Officer Lt. Colonel John Mewha, who directed the volunteer efforts of the Oregon National Guardsmen, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

STUDY LAKES and RESERVOIRS

STATE OF OREGON

<u>NAME</u>	<u>COUNTY</u>
Brownlee	Baker, OR; Washington, ID
Diamond	Douglas
Hells Canyon	Baker, Wallowa, OR; Adams, Idaho, ID
Hills Creek	Lane
Owyhee	Malheur
Oxbow	Baker, OR; Adams, ID
Suttle	Jefferson
Waldo	Lane



HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR

STORET NO. 4104

I. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data indicate Hills Creek Reservoir is eutrophic.

It ranked fourth in overall trophic quality when the eight Oregon lakes and reservoirs sampled in 1975 were compared using a combination of six parameters*. Three of the water bodies had less median total phosphorus, dissolved orthophosphorus, and inorganic nitrogen; one had less mean chlorophyll *a*, and all but one of the other water bodies had greater mean Secchi disc transparency.

Survey limnologists did not observe surface concentrations of algae, but summer blooms of blue-green algae (*Anabaena* sp.) have been reported (Larson, 1974).

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

Because of significant changes in nutrients in the sample between the time of collection and the beginning of the algal assay, the results are not considered representative of conditions in the reservoir at the time the sample was collected (10/30/75).

The reservoir data indicate nitrogen limitation all three sampling times. However, because of turbidity (Klingeman et al., 1971), primary productivity probably is light-limited.

C. Nutrient Controllability:

1. Point sources--No known municipal or industrial point sources impacted the reservoir during the sampling year. Septic

* See Appendix A.

tanks serving lakeshore dwellings were estimated to have contributed less than 0.1% of the total phosphorus load, but a shoreline survey is needed to determine the significance of those sources.

The present phosphorus loading of $3.66 \text{ g/m}^2/\text{yr}$ is more than twice that proposed by Vollenweider (Vollenweider and Dillon, 1974) as a eutrophic loading (see page 11). Though the high turbidity of the reservoir may be suppressing primary production, every effort should be made to minimize phosphorus inputs to slow the aging of the reservoir.

2. Non-point sources--Non-point sources, including direct precipitation, added over 99.9% of the total phosphorus load during the sampling year. The Middle Fork Willamette River added 70.9% of the total load; Hills Creek, 10.9%; and the ungaged tributaries contributed an estimated 17.7%.

The phosphorus export rate of Middle Fork Willamette River and Hills Creek were 43 and $32 \text{ kg/km}^2/\text{yr}$ (see page 10). These export rates are considerably higher than those of unimpacted forested watersheds in the eastern United States (Omernik, 1976). The higher rates may be due to unstable soil materials in the watersheds (Klingeman et al., op. cit.).

II. RESERVOIR AND DRAINAGE BASIN CHARACTERISTICS[†]

A. Morphometry^{††}:

1. Surface area: 11.07 kilometers².
2. Mean depth: 39.2 meters.
3. Maximum depth: 90.5 meters.
4. Volume: $433.571 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3$.
5. Mean hydraulic retention time: 152 days.

B. Tributary and Outlet: (See Appendix C for flow data)

1. Tributaries -

<u>Name</u>	<u>Drainage area (km²)*</u>	<u>Mean flow (m³/sec)*</u>
Middle Fork Willamette River	668.2	22.37
Hills Creek	136.5	4.31
Minor tributaries & immediate drainage -	<u>191.7</u>	<u>6.36</u>
Totals	996.4	33.04**

2. Outlet -

Middle Fork Willamette River	1,007.5***	33.04
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C. Precipitation****:

1. Year of sampling: 123.4 centimeters.
2. Mean annual: 117.0 centimeters.

[†] Table of metric conversions--Appendix B.

^{††} Anonymous, 1972; Martin and Hanson, 1966.

* For limits of accuracy, see Working Paper No. 175, "...Survey Methods, 1973-1976".

** Sum of inflows adjusted to equal outflow.

*** Includes area of reservoir.

**** See Working Paper No. 175.

III. WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Hills Creek Reservoir was sampled three times during the open-water season of 1975 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Each time, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from a number of depths at two stations on the reservoir (see map, page v). During each visit, a single depth-integrated (4.6 m to surface) sample was composited from the stations for phytoplankton identification and enumeration; and during the last visit, a single 18.9-liter depth-integrated sample was composited for algal assays. Also each time, a depth-integrated sample was collected from each of the stations for chlorophyll a analysis. The maximum depths sampled were 67.1 meters at station 1 and 54.9 meters at station 2.

The sampling results are presented in full in Appendix D and are summarized in the following table.

A. SUMMARY OF PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR MILLS CREEK RESERVOIR
STORET CODE 4104

PARAMETER	1ST SAMPLING (3/28/75)			2ND SAMPLING (7/16/75)			3RD SAMPLING (10/30/75)		
	2 SITES			2 SITES			2 SITES		
	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN
TEMP (C)	4.5 - 6.2	5.6	5.8	3.0 - 19.5	12.0	13.1	5.7 - 14.0	10.9	12.3
DISS OXY (MG/L)	10.4 - 11.6	11.3	11.5	8.2 - 15.4	10.0	9.3	7.6 - 9.8	8.8	9.0
CONDUCTVY (MCROMO)	32. - 48.	40.	40.	15. - 41.	28.	28.	23. - 50.	41.	40.
PH (STAND UNITS)	7.2 - 7.8	7.5	7.4	6.9 - 9.3	8.2	8.3	6.9 - 7.9	7.2	7.2
TOT ALK (MG/L)	20. - 23.	22.	22.	14. - 30.	25.	25.	28. - 33.	31.	31.
TOT P (MG/L)	0.034 - 0.059	0.044	0.043	0.017 - 0.045	0.029	0.026	0.022 - 0.061	0.034	0.031
ORTHO P (MG/L)	0.030 - 0.041	0.035	0.034	0.012 - 0.038	0.025	0.026	0.007 - 0.028	0.017	0.014
NO2+NO3 (MG/L)	0.020 - 0.040	0.021	0.020	0.020 - 0.080	0.034	0.030	0.020 - 0.080	0.038	0.030
AMMONIA (MG/L)	0.020 - 0.040	0.024	0.020	0.030 - 0.090	0.049	0.045	0.020 - 0.020	0.020	0.020
KJEL N (MG/L)	0.200 - 0.400	0.217	0.200	0.200 - 1.200	0.321	0.250	0.200 - 0.200	0.200	0.200
INORG N (MG/L)	0.040 - 0.070	0.047	0.040	0.050 - 0.170	0.082	0.075	0.040 - 0.100	0.058	0.050
TOTAL N (MG/L)	0.220 - 0.430	0.240	0.220	0.220 - 1.200	0.355	0.245	0.220 - 0.280	0.238	0.230
CHLORYL A (UG/L)	0.6 - 1.0	0.8	0.8	3.8 - 4.2	4.0	4.0	1.7 - 2.7	2.2	2.2
SECCHI (METERS)	1.4 - 1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8 - 2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5 - 1.5	1.5	1.5

B. Biological characteristics:

1. Phytoplankton -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Dominant Genera</u>	<u>Algal Units per ml</u>
03/28/75	1. <u>Chroomonas (?) sp.</u>	219
	2. <u>Cryptomonas sp.</u>	17
	Total	236
07/16/75	1. <u>Fragilaria sp.</u>	1,569
	2. <u>Cryptomonas sp.</u>	297
	3. <u>Asterionella sp.</u>	212
	4. <u>Chroomonas (?) sp.</u>	42
	Total	2,120
10/30/75	1. <u>Melosira sp.</u>	4,118
	2. <u>Asterionella sp.</u>	223
	3. <u>Fragilaria sp.</u>	148
	4. <u>Chlamydomonas sp.</u>	111
	5. <u>Centric diatoms</u>	111
	Other genera	75
	Total	4,786

2. Chlorophyll a -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Chlorophyll a (µg/l)</u>
03/28/75	1	0.6
	2	1.0
07/16/75	1	3.8
	2	4.2
10/30/75	1	2.7
	2	1.7

C. Limiting Nutrient Study:

Due to significant changes in the nutrients in the sample from the time of collection to the beginning of the assay, the results are not considered representative of conditions in the reservoir when the sample was taken (10/30/75).

The reservoir data indicate nitrogen limitation all three sampling times. The mean inorganic nitrogen to orthophosphorus ratios were 1 to 1 in April, 3 to 1 in July, and 3 to 1 in October; and nitrogen limitation would be expected.

IV. NUTRIENT LOADINGS (See Appendix E for data)

For the determination of nutrient loadings, the Oregon National Guard collected monthly near-surface grab samples from each of the tributary sites indicated on the map (page v), except for the high runoff months of January and February when two samples were collected. Sampling was begun in October, 1974, and was completed in September, 1975.

Through an interagency agreement, stream flow estimates for the year of sampling and a "normalized" or average year were provided by the Oregon District Office of the U.S. Geological Survey for the tributary sites nearest the reservoir.

In this report, nutrient loads for sampled tributaries were determined by using a modification of a U.S. Geological Survey computer program for calculating stream loadings*. Nutrient loads for unsampled "minor tributaries and immediate drainage" ("ZZ" of U.S.G.S.) were estimated using the means of the nutrient loads, in $\text{kg}/\text{km}^2/\text{year}$, at stations A-2 and D-1 and multiplying the means by the ZZ area in km^2 .

No known wastewater treatment plants impacted Hills Creek Reservoir during the sampling year.

* See Working Paper No. 175.

A. Waste Sources:

1. Known municipal - None
2. Known industrial - None

B. Annual Total Phosphorus Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>kg P/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) --		
Middle Fk. Willamette River	28,760	70.9
Hills Creek	4,395	10.9
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	7,190	17.7
c. Known municipal STP's - None	-	-
d. Septic tanks	<5	<0.1
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation** -	<u>195</u>	<u>0.5</u>
Total	40,540	100.0

2. Outputs -

Reservoir outlet - Middle Fk
Willamette R. 36,130

3. Net annual P accumulation - 4,410 kg.

* Estimate based on three shoreline dwellings; see Working Paper No. 175.

** See Working Paper No. 175.

C. Annual Total Nitrogen Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>kg N/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) -		
Middle Fk Willamette River	119,655	59.4
Hills Creek	30,910	15.4
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	38,820	19.3
c. Known municipal STP's - None	-	-
d. Septic tanks* -	30	<0.1
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation** -	11,950	5.9
Total	201,365	100.0

2. Outputs -

Reservoir outlet - Middle Fk
Willamette R. 256,375

3. Net annual N loss - 55,010 kg.

D. Non-point Nutrient Export by Subdrainage Area:

<u>Tributary</u>	<u>kg P/km²/yr</u>	<u>kg N/km²/yr</u>
Middle Fk. Willamette R.	43	179
Hills Creek	32	226

E. Mean Nutrient Concentrations in Ungaged Streams:

<u>Tributary</u>	<u>Mean Total P Conc. (mg/l)</u>	<u>Mean Total N Conc. (mg/l)</u>
Buck Creek	0.041	0.230
Coffeepot Creek	0.050	0.274

* Estimate based on three shoreline dwellings; see Working Paper No. 175.

** See Working Paper No. 175.

F. Yearly Loads:

In the following table, the existing phosphorus loadings are compared to those proposed by Vollenweider (Vollenweider and Dillon, 1974). Essentially, his "dangerous" loading is one at which the receiving water would become eutrophic or remain eutrophic; his "permissible" loading is that which would result in the receiving water remaining oligotrophic or becoming oligotrophic if morphometry permitted. A mesotrophic loading would be considered one between "dangerous" and "permissible".

Note that Vollenweider's model may not be applicable to water bodies with short hydraulic retention times.

	Total Phosphorus		Total Nitrogen	
	Total	Accumulated	Total	Accumulated
grams/m ² /yr	3.66	0.40	18.2	loss*

Vollenweider phosphorus loadings
(g/m²/yr) based on mean depth and mean
hydraulic retention time of Hills Creek Reservoir:

"Dangerous" (eutrophic loading)	1.80
"Permissible" (oligotrophic loading)	0.90

* There was an apparent loss of nitrogen during the sampling year. This may have been due to nitrogen fixation in the reservoir, solubilization of previously sedimented nitrogen, recharge with nitrogen-rich ground water, or unsampled point sources discharging directly to the reservoir. Whatever the cause, a similar nitrogen loss has occurred at Shagawa Lake, Minnesota, which has been intensively studied by EPA's former National Eutrophication and Lake Restoration Branch (Malueg et al., 1975).

V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

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APPENDIX A

LAKE RANKINGS

LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15- MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P
4101	BROWNLEE RESERVOIR	0.079	0.560	428.133	16.207	14.500	0.043
4102	DIAMOND LAKE	0.028	0.040	294.500	7.300	6.800	0.011
4103	HELLS CANYON RESERVOIR	0.068	0.640	429.111	18.722	12.400	0.045
4104	HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR	0.038	0.060	435.200	2.333	7.400	0.027
4105	ONYHEE	0.095	0.425	480.417	3.350	13.200	0.064
4106	OXBOW RESERVOIR	0.071	0.690	425.555	10.311	12.200	0.040
4107	SUTTLE LAKE	0.031	0.040	95.000	9.167	6.800	0.020
4108	WALDO LAKE	0.005	0.040	-100.000	0.350	6.800	0.006

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15- MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P	INC NO
4101	BROWNLEE RESERVOIR	14 (1)	29 (2)	43 (3)	14 (1)	0 (0)	29 (2)	12
4102	DIAMOND LAKE	86 (6)	93 (6)	71 (5)	57 (4)	86 (5)	86 (6)	47
4103	HELLS CANYON RESERVOIR	43 (3)	14 (1)	29 (2)	0 (0)	29 (2)	14 (1)	12
4104	HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR	57 (4)	57 (4)	14 (1)	86 (6)	57 (4)	57 (4)	32
4105	OWYHEE	0 (0)	43 (3)	0 (0)	71 (5)	14 (1)	0 (0)	12
4106	OXROW RESERVOIR	29 (2)	0 (0)	57 (4)	29 (2)	43 (3)	43 (3)	20
4107	SUTTLE LAKE	71 (5)	71 (5)	86 (6)	43 (3)	86 (5)	71 (5)	42
4108	WALDO LAKE	100 (7)	93 (6)	100 (7)	100 (7)	86 (5)	100 (7)	57

LAKES RANKED BY INDEX NOS.

RANK	LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	INDEX NO
1	4108	WALDO LAKE	579
2	4102	DIAMOND LAKE	479
3	4107	SUTTLE LAKE	428
4	4104	HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR	328
5	4106	OXBOW RESERVOIR	201
6	4101	BROWNLEE RESERVOIR	129
7	4103	HELLS CANYON RESERVOIR	129
8	4105	OWYHEE	128

CONVERSION FACTORS

Hectares x 2.47 = acres

Kilometers x 0.6214 = miles

Meters x 3.281 = feet

Cubic meters x 2.19 x 10⁻³ = acre/feet

Square kilometers x 0.3861 = square miles

Cubic meters/sec x 2.237 = cubic feet/sec

Centimeters x 0.3937 = inches

APPENDIX B

Kilograms x 2.205 = pounds

Kilograms/sec x 2.205 = lbs/sec

CONVERSION FACTORS

CONVERSION FACTORS

Hectares x 2.471 = acres

Kilometers x 0.6214 = miles

Meters x 3.281 = feet

Cubic meters x 8.107×10^{-4} = acre/feet

Square kilometers x 0.3861 = square miles

Cubic meters/sec x 35.315 = cubic feet/sec

Centimeters x 0.3937 = inches

Kilograms x 2.205 = pounds

Kilograms/square kilometer x 5.711 = lbs/square mile

APPENDIX C

TRIBUTARY FLOW DATA

TRIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR OREGON

08/11/76

LAKE CODE 4104 HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE (SQ KM) 1007.5

TRIBUTARY	SUR-DRAINAGE AREA (SQ KM)	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
4104A1	1007.5	53.80	33.94	15.35	20.44	28.88	24.52	16.03	20.95	33.41	37.10	54.09	58.05	33.04
4104A2	668.2	36.81	30.87	30.30	29.45	32.85	20.67	11.38	8.27	7.33	9.49	22.34	29.17	22.37
4104A1	136.5	7.74	6.06	6.03	5.89	6.77	4.05	1.43	0.85	0.81	1.26	4.30	6.60	4.31
4104A2	203.6	9.63	7.36	7.36	7.08	8.21	4.81	1.70	0.99	0.99	1.56	5.38	8.21	5.26
4104A1	14.2	0.340	0.425	0.142	0.057	0.028	0.014	0.006	0.003	0.006	0.006	0.028	0.283	0.110
4104A1	47.9	0.704	0.850	0.283	0.142	0.057	0.028	0.014	0.006	0.006	0.014	0.057	0.566	0.224

SUMMARY

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE = 1007.5
SUM OF SUR-DRAINAGE AREAS = 1070.4

TOTAL FLOW IN = 388.11
TOTAL FLOW OUT = 396.61

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS (CMS)

TRIBUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
4104A1	10	74	36.812	19	37.095				
	11	74	36.812	15	35.113				
	12	74	49.271	16	53.802				
	1	75	58.333	6	49.838	17	75.323		
	2	75	12.205	7	10.421	24	10.307		
	3	75	39.644	7	45.024				
	4	75	34.547	22	33.697				
	5	75	30.299	21	41.626	28	41.343		
	6	75	44.174	10	45.873				
	7	75	21.209	28	14.215				
	8	75	27.609	29	36.812				
	9	75	37.095	16	37.661				
	10	74	8.212	19	7.759				
	11	74	10.675	15	7.929				
	12	74	26.108	16	41.909				
	1	75	37.095	6	50.647	17	37.095		
	2	75	34.263	7	21.606	24	28.883		
	3	75	33.414	7	29.450				
	4	75	23.305	22	23.078				
	5	75	42.475	21	34.547	28	40.210		
	6	75	37.095	10	39.077				
	7	75	18.094	28	12.997				
	8	75	11.242	29	10.959				
	9	75	9.543	16	9.543				

02/11/76

TRIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR OREGON

LAKE CODE 4104 HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR
 MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS (CMS)

TRIBUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
41041	10	74	0.709	19	0.566				
	11	74	1.501	15	0.566				
	12	74	5.975	16	13.847				
	1	75	9.459	6	13.762	17	12.205		
	2	75	8.778	7	3.823	24	7.362		
	3	75	5.097	7	4.531				
	4	75	3.285	22	3.002				
	5	75	9.061	21	5.862	26	7.900		
	6	75	6.654	10	7.447				
	7	75	1.982	28	0.793				
	8	75	0.623	29	0.595				
	9	75	0.340	16	0.340				
41041	10	74	0.0	19	0.0				
	11	74	0.014	15	0.0				
	12	74	0.042	16	0.028				
	1	75	0.142	6	1.133	17	0.014		
	2	75	0.850	7	0.566	21	2.265		
	3	75	0.057	7	0.014				
	4	75	0.014	16	0.006				
	5	75	0.009	27	0.003				
	6	75	0.006	10	0.006				
	7	75	0.014	24	0.006				
	8	75	0.0	22	0.0				
	9	75	0.0	12	0.0				
41041G	10	74	0.0	19	0.0				
	11	74	0.028	15	0.008				
	12	74	0.085	16	0.057				
	1	75	0.340	6	2.265	17	0.051		
	2	75	1.962	7	1.557	21	5.663		
	3	75	0.142	7	0.037				
	4	75	0.024	18	0.017				
	5	75	0.020	21	0.008	27	0.008		
	6	75	0.011	10	0.014				
	7	75	0.024	24	0.011	24	0.006		
	8	75	0.0	22	0.0				
	9	75	0.0	12	0.0				

APPENDIX D

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

FORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/08/12

410401
43 42 23.0 122 25 20.0 3
HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR
41039 OREGON

130991

11EPALES 2111202
0154 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00094 CONDUCTV FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CAC03 MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00671 PH05-DIS ORTHO MG/L P
75/03/28	09 40 0000	09 40 0005	5.2	11.6	54	47	7.80	22	0.030	0.200K	0.020	0.040
		09 40 0015	6.1	11.6		46	7.70	22	0.020	0.200K	0.020K	0.032
		09 40 0050	5.7	11.4		46	7.50	22	0.020	0.200K	0.020	0.032
		09 40 0100	5.1	11.4		47	7.50	22	0.020	0.200K	0.020	0.040
		09 40 0140	5.1	10.8		48	7.40	23	0.020	0.200K	0.030	0.040
75/07/16	14 50 0000	14 50 0005	18.5	9.0	78	41	8.40	25	0.050	0.400	0.030	0.012J
		14 50 0005	18.9	9.0		36	9.20	22	0.040	0.300	0.020K	0.013J
		14 50 0015	18.2	8.2		34	8.25	24	0.060	0.300	0.020K	0.015J
		14 50 0040	13.2	10.6		27	8.70	25	0.050	0.300	0.020K	0.026
		14 50 0100	6.8	10.0		24	8.90	26	0.030	0.200K	0.020K	0.030K
75/10/30	13 40 0000	13 40 0005	3.0	15.4		24	8.60	30	0.030	0.200	0.040	0.035J
		13 40 0005	3.0	9.0	60	28	7.90	28	0.030	0.200	0.050	0.029J
		13 40 0018	13.9	9.6		38	7.90	33	0.020K	0.200K	0.020	0.007
		13 40 0050	11.3	9.0		48	7.70	30	0.020K	0.200K	0.020K	0.008
		13 40 0080	7.9	8.2		49	7.50	30	0.020K	0.200K	0.020K	0.012
	13 40 0125	13 40 0125	6.0	8.2		38	7.20	29	0.020K	0.200K	0.040	0.022
		13 40 0170	5.7	9.0		35	7.10	30	0.020K	0.200K	0.060	0.027
				8.4		34	7.05	33	0.020K	0.200K	0.080	0.028

K* VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS THAN INDICATED

J* VALUE KNOWN TO BE IN ERROR

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/08/12

410401
43 42 23.0 122 25 20.0 3
HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR
41039 OREGON
130991

11EPALES 211120Z
0159 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	PHOS-P MG/L P	CHLOROPHYL A UG/L	INCL LY RENNING PERCENT
75/03/29	09 40	0000	0.044	0.6	00031
	09 40	0005	0.039		
	09 40	0015	0.038		
	09 40	0050	0.038		
	09 40	0100	0.040		
75/07/16	09 40	0140	0.059	3.8	
	14 50	0000	0.017		
	14 50	0005	0.018		
	14 50	0015	0.020		
	14 50	0040	0.023		
75/10/30	14 50	0100	0.029	2.7	
	14 50	0150	0.040		
	14 50	0220	0.041		
	13 40	0000	0.022		
	13 40	0005	0.022		
	13 40	0019	0.029		
	13 40	0050	0.034		
	13 40	0080	0.041		
	13 40	0125	0.041		
	13 40	0170	0.043		

24

WATER RETRIEVAL DATE 7/6/08/12

410402
43 39 52.0 122 25 28.0 3
HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR
41034 OREGON

130991

11EPALES 2111202
0160 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME DEPTH OF	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00044 CONDUCTVY FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CACO3 MG/L	00510 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P
75/03/24	10 00 0000	6.0	11.4	60	33	7.50	21	0.040	0.400	0.030	0.034
	10 00 0005	6.0	11.6		33	7.40	20	0.020	0.200	0.020K	0.033
	10 00 0015	6.0	11.6		32	7.40	20	0.020K	0.200K	0.020K	0.041
	10 00 0050	5.1	11.6		32	7.40	21	0.030	0.200K	0.020K	0.035
	10 00 0100	4.8	11.2		33	7.30	21	0.020	0.200K	0.020K	0.030
75/07/16	10 00 0156	4.5	10.4		34	7.20	22	0.030	0.200	0.040	0.031
	14 15 0000	19.2	9.0	72	16	9.30	29	0.090	1.200	0.080	0.025J
	14 15 0005	19.5	9.6		41	8.90	19	0.050	0.300	0.020	0.015J
	14 15 0015	19.1	9.0		33	7.90	21	0.070	0.200	0.020K	0.020J
	14 15 0040	13.1	8.8		29	7.50	22	0.080	0.300	0.030	0.026K
75/10/30	14 15 0090	4.6	9.6		20	7.20	25	0.040	0.200K	0.040	0.036J
	14 15 0140	3.7	9.6		28	7.00	25	0.030	0.200K	0.040	0.036J
	14 15 0180	3.0	13.4		15	6.95	27	0.030	0.200K	0.040	0.029J
	14 20 0000	13.9	9.8		49	7.00	32	0.020K	0.200K	0.030	0.010
	14 20 0005	13.9	9.2		50	7.25	32	0.020K	0.200	0.020K	0.013
75/10/30	14 20 0018	13.9	9.0		50	7.20	31	0.020K	0.200K	0.020K	0.014
	14 20 0050	12.3	9.4		47	7.20	31	0.020K	0.200	0.020K	0.016
	14 20 0080	8.2	7.6		40	6.90	33	0.020K	0.200	0.080	0.027
75/10/30	14 20 0122	6.3	7.8		38	6.70	33	0.020K	0.200	0.030	0.014

* VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS THAN INDICATED

* VALUE KNOWN TO BE IN ERROR

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/08/12

410402
43 39 52.0 122 25 28.0 3
MILLS CREEK RESERVOIR
41039 OREGON 130991

11EPALES
0160 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	32217 CHLRPHYL A UG/L	00031 INCOT LT REMING PERCENT
75/03/28	10 00	0000	0.023	1.0	
	10 00	0005	0.043		
	10 00	0015	0.042		
	10 00	0050	0.044		
	10 00	0100	0.047		
75/07/16	10 00	0156	0.046	4.2	
	14 15	0000	0.030		
	14 15	0005	0.020		
	14 15	0015	0.020		
	14 15	0040	0.022		
75/10/30	14 15	0090	0.034	1.7	
	14 15	0140	0.039		
	14 15	0180	0.045		
	14 20	0000	0.023		
	14 20	0005	0.025		
	14 20	0018	0.026		
	14 20	0050	0.031		
	14 20	0080	0.045		
	14 20	0122	0.061		

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/08/12

4104A1
43 42 40.0 122 25 35.0 4
MID FORK WILLAMETTE RIV
41 15 OAKRIDGE
O/HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR 130991
BELO MILL CRK DAM 2.8 MI SE OF OAKRIDGE
11EPALES 2111204
0000 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO ₂ NO ₃ N-TOTAL	00625 TOT KJEL N	00610 NH ₃ -N TOTAL	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO	00665 PHOS-TOT
			MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L P	MG/L P
74/10/19	10	30	0.040	0.100K	0.010	0.010	0.015
74/11/15	10	18	0.016	0.700	0.025	0.005	0.020
74/12/16	11	35	0.024	0.200	0.015	0.015	0.030
75/01/06	14	10	0.048	0.100K	0.005	0.025	0.050
75/01/17	13	>>	0.056	0.100K	0.008	0.032	0.050
75/02/07	10	32	0.045	0.150	0.020	0.040	0.040
75/03/07	12	20	0.015	0.050K	0.032	0.032	0.040
75/04/22	10	55	0.005	0.400	0.020	0.030	0.030

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED

OPET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/02/12

4104A2
43 35 25.0 122 26 35.0 4
MID FORK WILLAMETTE RIV
41 15 OAKRIDGE
T/HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR 130991
BNK NEAR RIGDON RD 8.4 MI S HILL CRK DAM
11EPALES 2111204
0000 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 N02&N03 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
74/10/19	12 45		0.016	0.100K	0.010	0.040	0.040
74/12/16	13 30		0.024	0.200	0.025	0.030	0.050
75/01/06	11 41		0.008	0.200	0.020	0.050	0.060
75/01/17	12 50		0.008	0.300	0.016	0.032	0.040
75/02/07	11 15		0.008	0.100K	0.024	0.040	0.040
75/02/24	11 03		0.008	0.100	0.008	0.032	0.040
75/03/07	10 48		0.006	0.100K	0.008	0.024	0.030
75/04/22	10 25		0.015	0.450	0.020	0.030	0.030
75/05/21	10 35		0.005	0.050K	0.010	0.020	0.015
75/06/10	12 30		0.005	0.050K	0.005	0.015	0.015
75/07/28	11 00		0.005	0.100	0.010	0.035	0.050
75/09/16	15 15		0.010	0.200	0.005K	0.025	0.060

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 N02&N03 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
74/10/19	12 45		0.016	0.100K	0.010	0.040	0.040
74/12/16	13 30		0.024	0.200	0.025	0.030	0.050
75/01/06	11 41		0.008	0.200	0.020	0.050	0.060
75/01/17	12 50		0.008	0.300	0.016	0.032	0.040
75/02/07	11 15		0.008	0.100K	0.024	0.040	0.040
75/02/24	11 03		0.008	0.100	0.008	0.032	0.040
75/03/07	10 48		0.006	0.100K	0.008	0.024	0.030
75/04/22	10 25		0.015	0.450	0.020	0.030	0.030
75/05/21	10 35		0.005	0.050K	0.010	0.020	0.015
75/06/10	12 30		0.005	0.050K	0.005	0.015	0.015
75/07/28	11 00		0.005	0.100	0.010	0.035	0.050
75/09/16	15 15		0.010	0.200	0.005K	0.025	0.060

NOV 1 1975
11:00 AM
43 35 25.0 122 26 35.0 4
MID FORK WILLAMETTE RIV
41 15 OAKRIDGE
T/HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR 130991
BNK NEAR RIGDON RD 8.4 MI S HILL CRK DAM
11EPALES 2111204
0000 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

STORE RETRIEVAL DATE 7c/08/12

410481
43 35 40.0 122 26 30.0 4
BUCK CREEK
41 15 OAKRIDGE
T/HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR 130991
HIGDON RD BRDG 10.4 MI S OF OAKRIDGE
11EPALES 2111204
0000 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO2+NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-ORIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
74/10/19	12 35		0.024	0.100K	0.005	0.035	0.035
74/11/15	11 14		0.008	0.600	0.020	0.030	0.040
75/01/06	14 35		0.008	0.100K	0.030	0.055	0.090
75/01/17	12 43		0.008	0.200	0.008K	0.032	0.050
75/02/07	11 30		0.008	0.100K	0.016	0.032	0.035
75/02/24	10 56		0.008	0.100K	0.008	0.032	0.040
75/03/07	10 43		0.008	0.100K	0.012	0.021	0.030
75/04/22	10 20		0.005	0.300	0.020	0.025	0.030
75/05/21	10 45		0.040	0.200	0.015	0.020	0.030
75/06/10	12 40		0.010		0.015	0.015	0.015
75/07/28	11 20		0.005	0.200	0.010	0.030	0.050
75/09/16	15 20		0.010	0.400	0.005K	0.035	0.050

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/08/12

4104C1
43 37 15.0 122 25 03.0 4
COFFEYPOW CREEK
41 15 OAKRIDGE
T/HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR 130991
UNPVD RD BRDG 8.5 MI S OF OAKRIDGE
11EPALES 2111204
0000 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 N02&N03 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
74/10/14	12 10		0.056	0.309	0.015	0.040	0.045
74/11/15	10 47		0.016	1.050	0.020	0.045	0.050
74/12/16	14 00		0.032	0.100	0.015	0.045	0.060
75/01/05	14 55		0.016	0.100	0.010	0.050	0.080
75/01/17	12 55		0.016	0.200	0.008K	0.048	0.050
75/02/07	11 00		0.008	0.100	0.024	0.048	0.050
75/02/24	10 43		0.008	0.500	0.010	0.048	0.070
75/03/07	11 33		0.008	0.100K	0.016	0.048	0.040
75/04/22	10 00		0.005	0.050K	0.010	0.040	0.040
75/05/21	10 20		0.040	0.400	0.065	0.050	0.040
75/06/10	13 00		0.015	0.050	0.010	0.005	0.010
75/07/28	10 45		0.020	0.250	0.015	0.045	0.050
75/09/16	15 05		0.025	0.100	0.015	0.040	0.060

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 7/25/86/12

410401
43 41 00.0 122 22 15.0 4
HILLS CREEK
41
15 OAKRIDGE
7/HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR 130991
BNK .2 MI SE OF KIILSON HOT SPRINGS
11EPALES 2111204
0000 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	NO2NMO3 N-TOTAL	TOT KJEL N	00610 NH3-N TOTAL	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO	00665 PHOS-TOT
			MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L P	MG/L P
74/10/19	11 12		0.016	0.102	0.010	0.030	0.030
74/11/15	09 55		0.008	0.300	0.015	0.025	0.030
74/12/16	11 15		0.008	0.200	0.030	0.035	0.040
75/01/06	13 50		0.016	0.402	0.050	0.040	0.060
75/01/17	12 00		0.016	0.100K	0.096	0.032	0.035
75/02/07	09 55		0.008	0.200	0.024	0.010	0.020
75/02/24	10 07		0.008	0.125	0.008K	0.028	0.035
75/03/07	10 55		0.003	0.150	0.008	0.028	0.028
75/04/22	09 25		0.005	0.200	0.015	0.012	0.020
75/05/21	09 45		0.040	0.350	0.025	0.031	0.031
75/06/10	13 00		0.020	0.050K	0.010	0.030	0.030
75/07/28	10 15		0.005	0.100	0.007	0.025	0.030
75/09/16			0.010	0.400	0.005	0.015	0.040

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED

410401
43 41 00.0 122 22 15.0 4
HILLS CREEK
41
15 OAKRIDGE
7/HILLS CREEK RESERVOIR 130991
BNK .2 MI SE OF KIILSON HOT SPRINGS
11EPALES 2111204
0000 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00